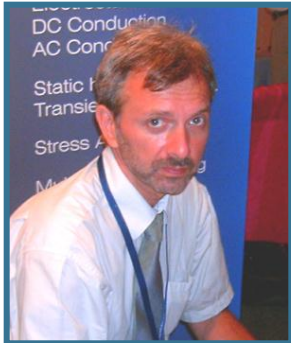




# QuickField simulations for electron/ion optics



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# QuickField Analysis Options

## Magnetic Suite

AC Magnetics

Transient + DC Magnetics

DC Magnetics

## Electric Suite

AC conduction + Electrostatics & DC conduction

Transient Electric + Electrostatics & DC conduction

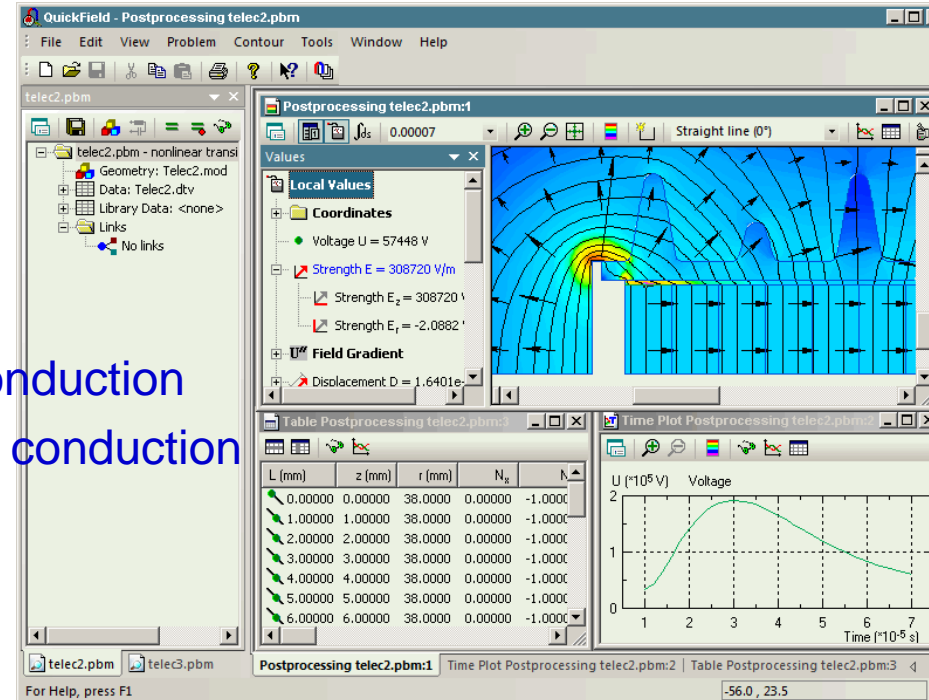
Electrostatics & DC conduction

## Thermostructural

Stress Analysis

Transient Heat transfer

Steady State Heat transfer





# Non-relativistic particle mechanics

$$\mathbf{F} = q (\mathbf{E} + \mathbf{V} \times \mathbf{B} )$$
$$d\mathbf{V}/dt = \mathbf{F}/m$$

**F** – Lorentz force [N]

**E** – electric field strength vector [V/m]

**B** – magnetic field flux density vector [T]

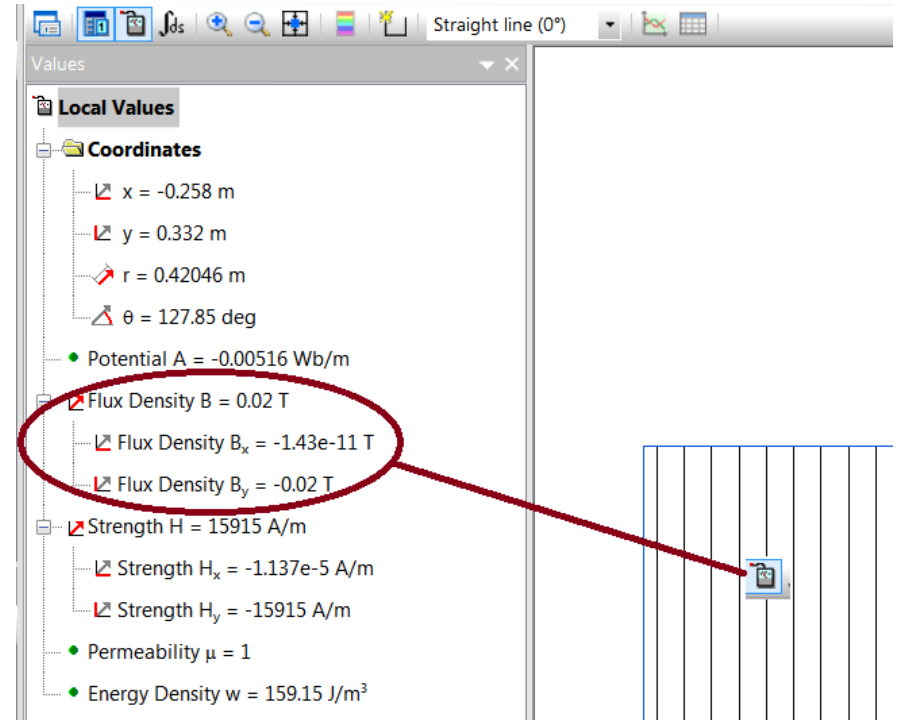
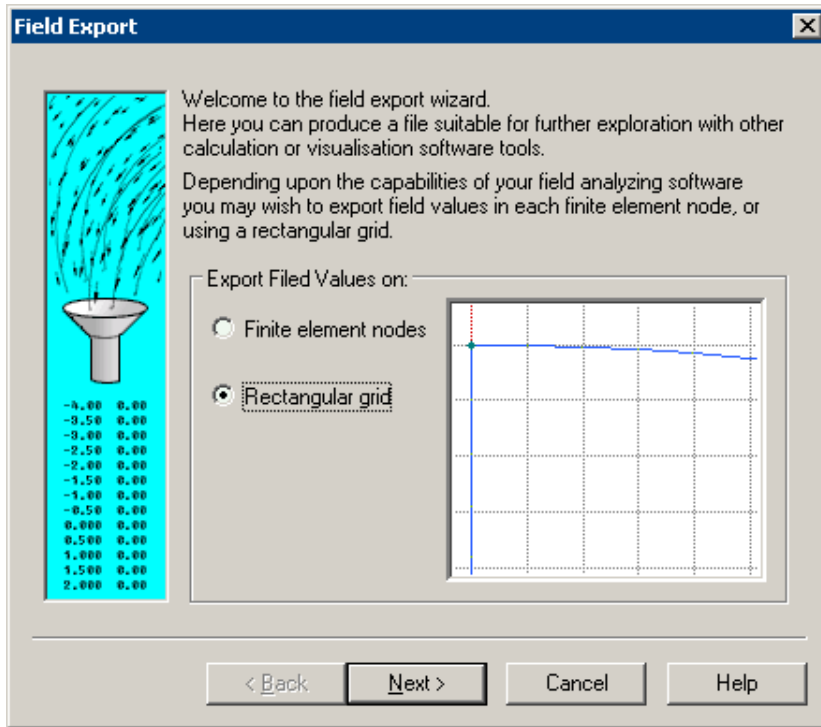
**V** – particle speed vector [m/s]

**q** – particle charge [C]

**m** – particle mass [Kg]

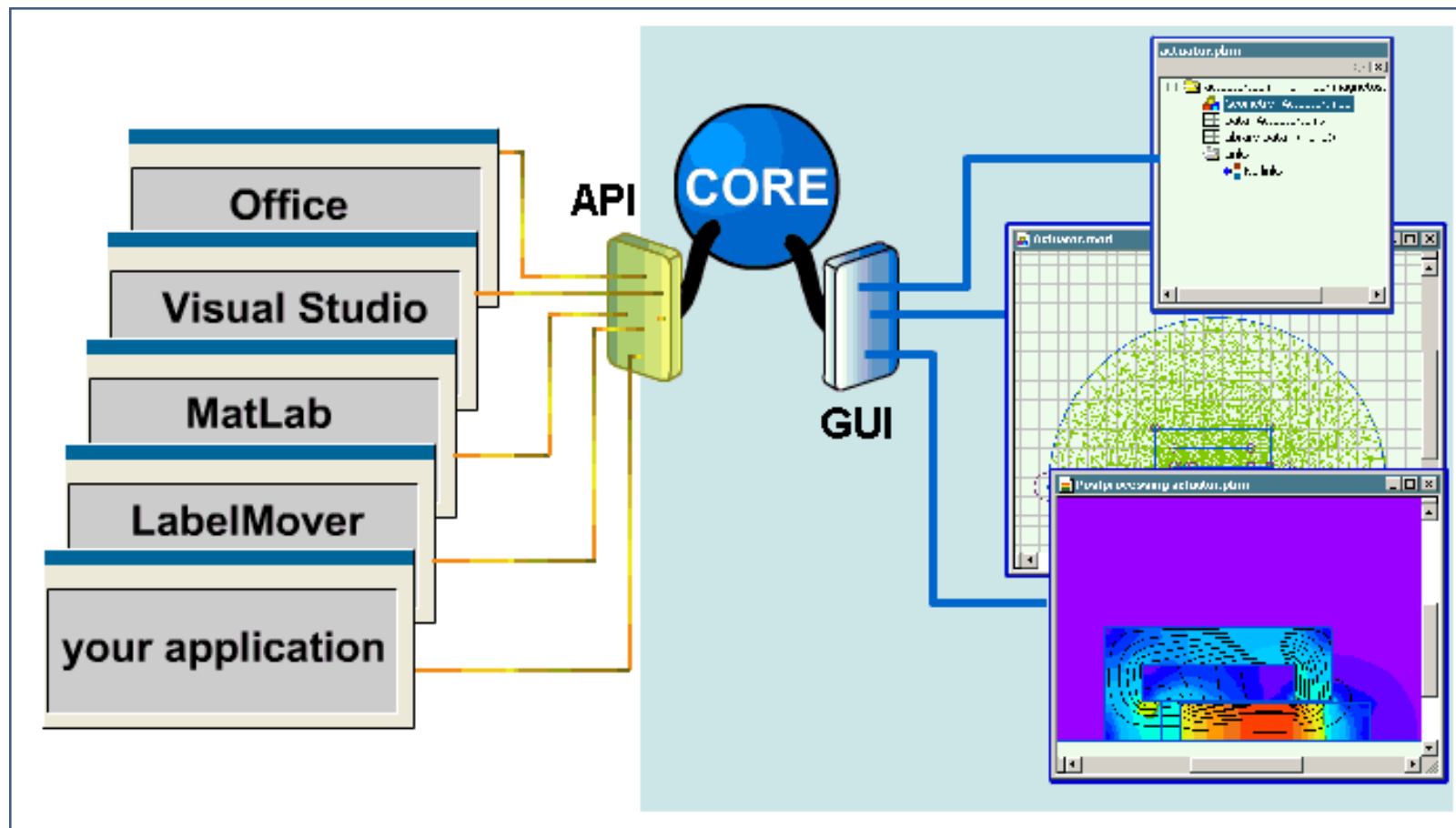


# Field export and local values





# Open object interface





# ActiveField API object model

ActiveField™ help

[Main QuickField Site](#)

[Free Downloads](#)

[Contacts](#)

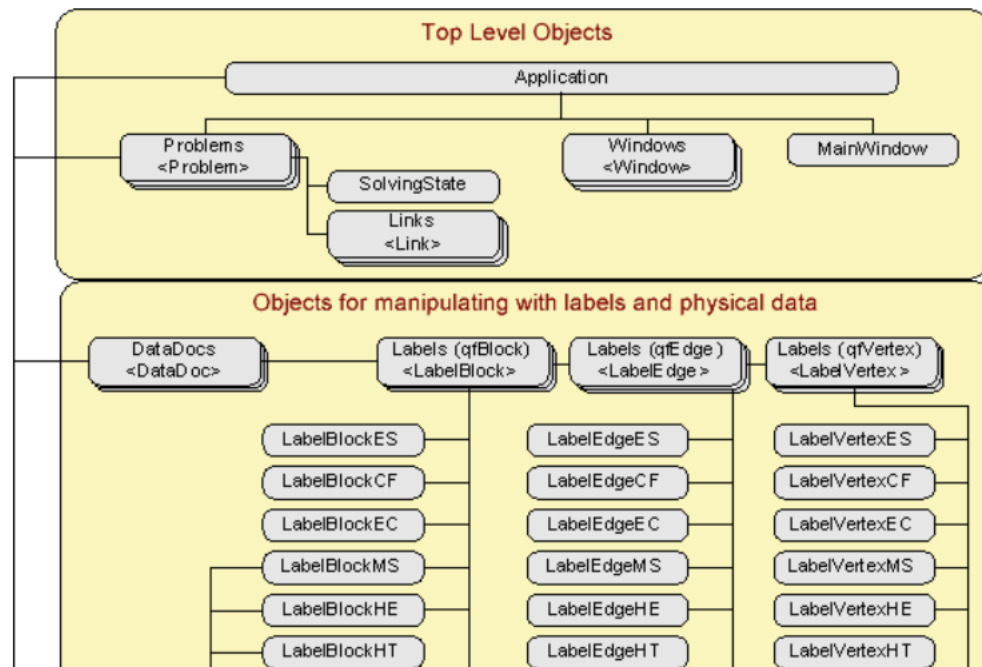
- ActiveField Technology
- Objects Overview
- Hierarchy Chart
- How to Start: Application Object
- How to work with Problems
- How to work with Model
- How to work with Data
- How to Analyze Results

Objects

Properties

Methods

## QuickField Object Model



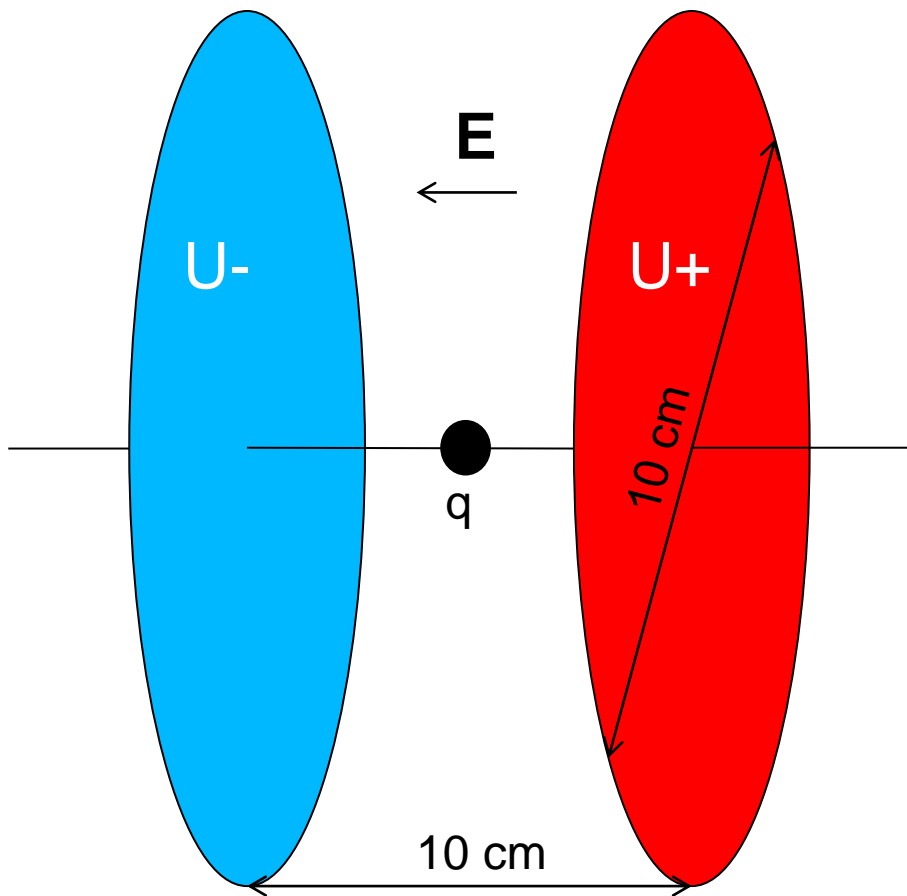


# QuickField simulations for electron/ion optics

1. Charged particle in uniform electrostatic field (capacitor).
2. Electrostatic particle accelerator.
3. Charged particle in uniform magnetic field (coil)
4. Electron lens



# Charged particle in uniform electrostatic field



## Problem specification:

$$U^- = 0 \text{ V}$$

$$U^+ = 1 \text{ V}$$

$$q = -1.602 \text{E-}19 \text{ C}$$

$$m = 3.602 \text{E-}19 \text{ kg}$$

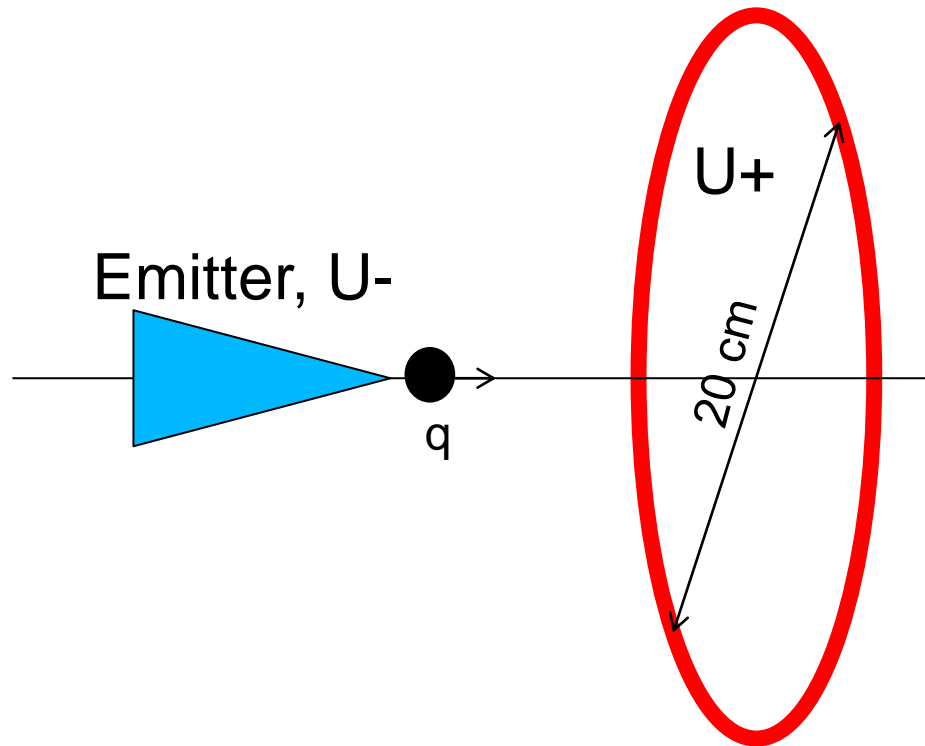
## Lorentz force:

$$F = q E$$





# Electrostatic particle accelerator



## Problem specification:

$$U^- = -15 \text{ kV}$$

$$U^+ = +15 \text{ kV}$$

$$q = -1.602\text{E-}19 \text{ C}$$

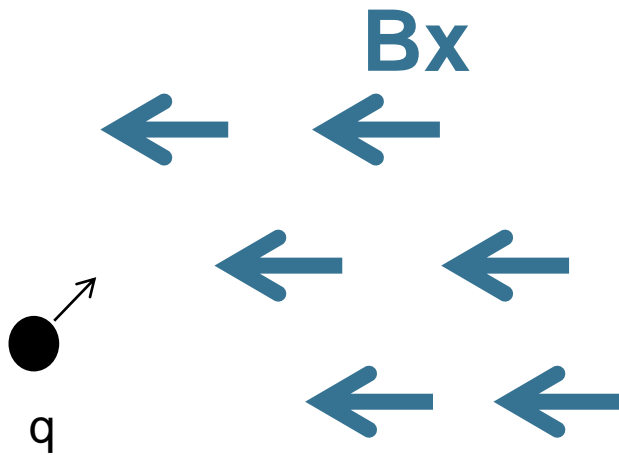
$$m = 9.109\text{E-}31 \text{ kg}$$

## Lorentz force:

$$F = q E$$



# Charged particle in uniform DC magnetic field



## Problem specification:

$$B_x = -4 \text{ mT}$$

$$q = -1.602 \text{E-}19 \text{ C}$$

$$m = 9.109 \text{E-}31 \text{ kg}$$

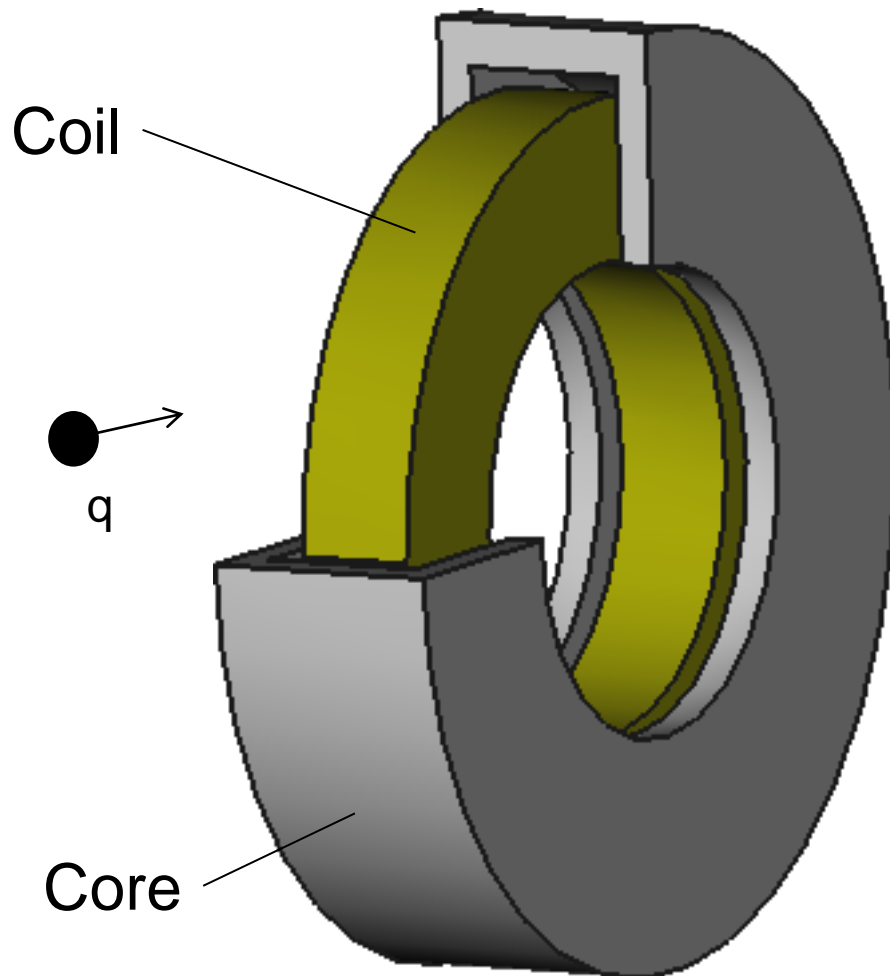
$$V_x = V_y = 500 \text{ km/s}$$

## Lorentz force:

$$\mathbf{F} = q [\mathbf{V} \times \mathbf{B}]$$



# Electron lens



## Problem specification:

Coil current  $I = 10 \text{ A}$

$q = -1.602\text{E-}19 \text{ C}$

$m = 9.109\text{E-}31 \text{ kg}$

$V_y = 300 \text{ km/s}$

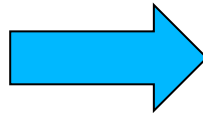
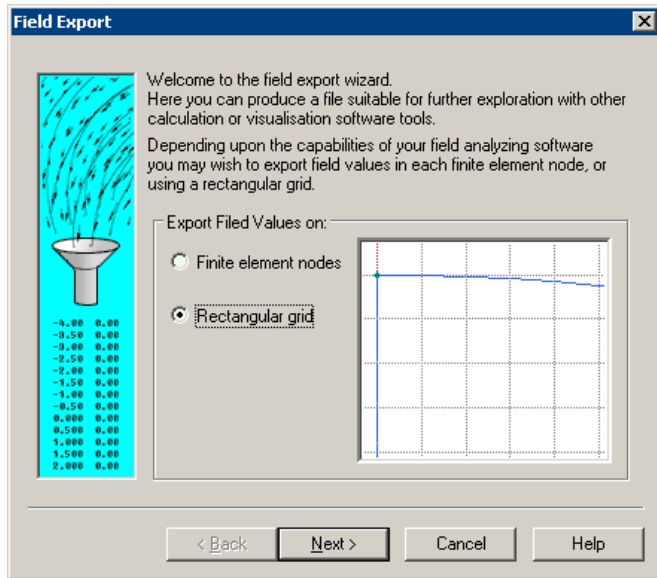
$V_z = 1000 \text{ km/s}$

## Lorentz force:

$$\mathbf{F} = q [\mathbf{V} \times \mathbf{B}]$$



# Field export to specialized programs



**Garfield** is an open-source code developed by Dr. Rob Veenhov from CERN for the detailed simulation of the gaseous detectors.

<http://garfield.web.cern.ch/garfield/>

**SIMION** is a software package by Scientific Instrument Services Inc. for charged particle optics simulation.

<http://simion.com/info/quickfield.html>



# SIMION and QuickField integration

## SIMION and QuickField Integration Tutorial



Including Magnetic Field Import

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Welcome to the SIMION and QuickField